Lecture Dr. Mirjana Milosevic Brockett

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**Prerequisites**: Good background in high school biology and chemistry.

**Description:** An introduction to biology at the organ and organismal levels, with an emphasis

on physiological processes and integration of growth and development. This course will foster the development of critical scientific skills including hypothesis testing, experimental design, data analysis and interpretation, and scientific communication. Class meets MWF 11:05 to 11:55 in ES&T L1205.

**Textbook,** Freeman, S. *Biological Science*. 2011. 5<sup>th</sup> edition. Pearson.

Mastering Biology: The bookstore sells hardcover and looseleaf-bound texts, each bundled with

Mastering Biology (MB) and Learning Catalytics (LC) codes. If you plan to work solely with the on-line e-book within MB (not downloadable), then you can simply purchase MB access with eText at the bookstore or at the MB website, pearsonmylabandmastering.com/northamerica/masteringbiology/. Mastering Biology consists of required course homework assignments. We will make "Adaptive Followup" exercises available for each homework assignment. These will provide you with the opportunity to reinforce your understanding of topics you missed on the homework assignment and to make up some or all of the missed credit. Although MB describes these as "extra credit" exercises, we combine the points earned on each Adaptive Followup with your score on the parent homework assignment, potentially raising your score for that assignment

to a maximum of 100%. MB Course ID: GTBIOL1520S15

Learning Catalytics: We will use Learning Catalytics (learning catalytics.com) for interactive lecture

sessions, which along with MB, contributes to your "participation" grade. You may use any internet-enabled device (laptop, tablet, "smartphone") to access LC in class and respond to questions. An LC subscription is included if you purchase the eText and MB through the bookstore, otherwise you must purchase

access separately (~\$12 for a semester subscription).

**Honor Code:** 

All students are expected to abide by the Academic Honor Code, which can be viewed online at http://www.honor.gatech.edu. We take the Honor Code very seriously and are required to report any potential violations. Some specific examples of Honor Code violations that we've encountered include: copying during exams, accessing in-class activities while not in class, and plagiarism.

**Learning Accommodations:** If needed, we will make classroom accommodations for students with disabilities. These accommodations must be arranged in advance and in accordance with the ADAPTS office (http://www.adapts.gatech.edu).

**Lectures:** 

Lectures are held in ES&T L1205. Attendance in lecture correlates strongly with performance in Biology 1520, and is the only permissible method for earning points from in-class activities. Accessing Learning Catalytics during an active session from a location outside of the classroom is a violation of the Honor **Code!** Lecture slides will be available via T-Square and you are urged to download and print them for use in studying for exams. The lectures and readings are complementary and some material will be presented only in lecture. Lecture exams will be based on topics, materials, and discussions presented in class and in the assigned readings. Consumption of food or drink (other than water) during class is not permitted. You are expected to arrive in class prepared to learn.

Labs:

Labs will begin the week of January 12. That week, you'll need the combined lab manual/notebook (ISBN 978-073806554-0), a 100% cotton lab coat, and you must wear closed toe shoes that cover the entire foot. Note that while no labs meet during the first week of classes, you will have a pre-lab assignment due before you meet for lab: part 1 is due on January 8th, part 2 is due before your lab section meets (see lab T-square announcements for details). Labs are held in Clough Commons and taught by Teaching Assistants (TAs): your TA contact information is available on the BIOL 1520 Lab T-square site. All communications regarding lab should be directed to your lab TAs. Most FAQ about labs are answered on the lab T-square site and lab syllabus. Laboratory attendance is mandatory and each unexcused absence will lower your final course grade (not just your lab grade) by 5%. Details of the absence policy are in the BIOL 1520 Lab syllabus.

Homework:

Mastering Biology offers animations, videos, interactive tutorials and simulations, as well as practice guizzes and an on-line version of the textbook. Individual access codes for *Mastering Biology* are included with each new textbook, or may be purchased separately from the publisher. Assignments will be due each throughout the semester, including the last week of class. Check Mastering Biology frequently for new assignments!

**Group Projects:** 

Groups of 4-5 students will work together to research a current issue of interest related to content covered in BIOL 1520. This topic will be assigned based on ranked preferences of each group, selected from a list provided by the instructors. Each group will produce one creative video exploring and explaining the assigned topic. Students may choose their groups no later than March 13th; students not in groups by this date will be assigned to groups by the instructors. Completed videos will be due **April 17th**.

**Lecture Exams:** 

Midterm exams will be Thursday evenings at 6:00 pm in CULC 152 (see detailed syllabus schedule). Exams will be multiple choice or a mix of multiple choice and short answer.

**Missed Exams:** 

If you miss an exam for any reason, you will receive a grade of 0 (zero) on that exam unless you petition for a makeup exam within 24 h of the start of the missed exam, *and* your petition is approved. Your petition must be submitted in writing and must include documentation of a legitimate reason for missing the exam. You may submit your petition before the exam if you know of your scheduling conflict in advance. Examples of legitimate reasons to miss an exam include illness, illness or death in your immediate family, and participation in official university activities. If we approve your petition, we will remove the missed exam from your grade calculation by using the weighted mean of your other exam scores as your grade for the missed exam.

**Recitation:** 

The TA will lead a recitation each Thursday 6:05-6:55pm (CULC 152) when we do not have an exam scheduled that day. This is an opportunity for you to discuss lecture material and text readings with the TA. Recitation attendance is strongly correlated with exam performance.

**Grading:** 

Your final grade will depend on the following combination of grades:

In-class exams (10% each):	40%
Final exam (Module 5 and cumulative):	20%
Group project:	10%
Participation ( <i>Mastering Biology + Learning Catalytics</i> ):	10%
Laboratory:	25%

Note that these components total 105%. The maximum overall score we will allow in this course is 100%, so this scheme includes 5% of extra credit. We will use the following procedure in calculating your final grade:

- 1. We will combine your exam, lab, participation, and group activity scores into a raw composite score (0 100%) using the weights shown above.
- 2. We will use the mean score earned by the top 5% of the class as a gauge of real student performance in the class.
- 3. We will scale your score to actual student performance by dividing your raw composite score by the mean score earned by the top 5% of the class. If you're in the top 2.5% of the class, your score will be 100%.
- 4. We will assign final letter grades based on scaled scores as follows:

 $\begin{array}{lll} A: & \geq 90\% \\ B: & \geq 80\% \text{ and } < 90\% \\ C: & \geq 70\% \text{ and } < 80\% \\ D: & \geq 60\% \text{ and } < 70\% \end{array}$ 

F: < 60%

## ORGANISMAL BIOLOGY

## **Biology 1520 Module Themes and Teaching Goals**

Module	Major theme	Teaching Goals
1	<ul> <li>Biodiversity</li> </ul>	Evolutionary history of life on Earth
		Metabolic diversity
		Biological diversity
2	<ul> <li>Growth and</li> </ul>	Differentiation
	Reproduction	<ul> <li>Sexual and asexual reproduction</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>Reproductive strategies</li> </ul>
3	<ul> <li>Chemical and</li> </ul>	• Hormones
	Electrical Signals	<ul> <li>Neurons and integration</li> </ul>
		Sensory systems
		• Motility
4	<ul> <li>Nutrition and</li> </ul>	Metabolic diversity
	Transport	Nutrient acquisition
		<ul> <li>Circulatory systems (plant and animal)</li> </ul>
5	<ul> <li>Materials Balance</li> </ul>	Gas exchange
		<ul> <li>Water, ion, and mass exchange</li> </ul>
		Homeostasis

Spring15	Lecture Topics	Instructor	Freeman 5 <sup>th</sup> Reading
=> M1	Start Module 1: Biodiversity		
5 Jan	Course overview	MB	
7 Jan	Phylogenetic Trees	SK	28.1: 506-511 and <i>Bioskills 7</i> (Appendix B)
9 Jan	Beginnings of Life on Earth Earliest signs of life Prokaryotes as ancient architects Evolution of early animals	MB	28: 506-519 29:529-533, 538-549
12 Jan	Early Paleozoic (Cambrian - Silurian) Cambrian explosion Evolutionary innovations in fishes Evolution of early land plants End-Ordovician extinction	MB	28: 513-514 30: 552-559 31: 577-590 35: 686-693
14 Jan	Late Paleozoic (Devonian - Permian) Ancestry of tetrapods Ascomycetes, & Basidiomycetes End-Permian extinction	MB	28: 514-520 31: 591-592 32: 612-628 34: 657-673
16 Jan	Mesozoic Era Life on land: reptiles, early mammals Ancestry of angiosperms End-Triassic and End-Cretaceous extinctions	МВ	28: 520-523 31: 592-597 35: 693-703

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19 Jan	MLK Day (no class)		19 Jan
21 Jan	Cenozoic Era	MB	28: 523-525
	Grasslands appear		35: 704-710
	Mammals diversify		pdf: Grass-Herbivore
22.1	W.L. D.L.	1.00	Coevolution
23 Jan	Modern Prokaryotes	MB	29: 536-549
	Breadth of morphology, metabolism, habitats Roles in medicine & bioremediation		
	Modern techniques in studying prokaryotes		
	Lineage diversity		
26 Jan	Modern Eukaryotes: Multicellularity	MB	30: 557-569
20 3411	Lineage Diversity; Major lineages	WID	31:597-609
	Diversity in life cycles		32: 615-633
	Metabolic diversity and ecosystem services		33: 646-651
	Structural diversity of protists		34: 664-669
	Structural diversity in plants, fungi, animals		34: 672-679
			35: 696-703
=> <b>M</b> 2	<b>Start Module 2: Growth and Reproduction</b>		
28 Jan	Intro to reproduction and development	SK	22: 405-416
	Differentiation, colony formation, growth		30.3: How to protists reproduce
			life cycles- haploid vs diploid
20 Ion	Modulo Evom 1		566-569
29 Jan	Module Exam 1	1.00	24 422 442
30 Jan	Plant Development	MB	24: 432-443
	Alternation of generations		
2 Feb	Tissue development, differentiation, function	MB	37:731-751
	Role of meristems, secondary growth		
4 Feb	Animal Development	SK	23: 419-429
6 Feb	Cleavage patterns, polarity, differentiation	SK	42.2: 845-850
	Coelom formation and body plans		33:1-2 636-646
9 Feb	Plant Reproduction	MB	31.3: Transition to land II 586-
	Double fertilization, seeds, fruits		596
	Vegetative growth		41:822-839
11 Feb	Animal Reproduction	SK	33.3: Reproduction, Life cycles
	Asexual reproduction (budding &		650-651
	parthenogenesis)		50.1-50.2: 1013-1021
	Gametogenesis, hermaphroditism		
13 Feb	Human Reproduction	SK	50.3-50.5: 1021-1034
	Spermatogenesis, oogenesis		
16 Feb	Ovarian and uterine cycles TBD	TBD	
		100	
=> M3	Start Module 3: Chemical and Electrical		
	Signals		
18 Feb	Intro to chem signaling and signal transduction	SK	11: 204-214
	Quorum sensing, biofilm formation in microbes		40: 793-815
19 Feb	Module Exam 2		
20 Feb	Plant Hormones and Defenses	SK	40: 793-815
23 Feb	Hormones controlling growth, dormancy, germination	SK	
	Responses to injury, chemical defenses.		
25 Feb	Animal Hormones	SK	49: 991-1012
27 Feb	Hormone effects, production, distribution	SK	44.4: 897-899
	Insect development		
	Vertebrate endocrine system		

## ORGANISMAL BIOLOGY

2 Mar	Neurons and Nervous System	SK	46: 928-949
4 Mar	Anatomy and function	SK	
	Ion channels, synapses, neurotransmitters, and		
	integration		
6 Mar	Sensory Systems	SK	47: 952-969
9 Mar	Sensory cells & organs, specificity	SK	
	Mechano- and photoreception		
	Information processing		
11 Mar	Effectors	SK	7: 131-133
11 14101	Role of cilia, flagella, muscles, skeletons	SIC	48: 972-983
12 Mar	Exam 3		Module 3
13 Mar	TBD	TBD	
	<b>DEADLINE:</b> Groups for video project must be formed!		
16 Mar-	Spring Break (no class)		
20 Mar			
=> <b>M4</b>	Start Module 4: Nutrition and		
	Transport		
23 Mar	Nutrition - Adaptations & needs	SK	29: 538-541
	Autotrophy, heterotrophy, mixotrophy		39: 775-781, 787-790
	Microbial role in nutrition		44: 882-885
25 Mar	Nutrition - Acquisition of nutrients	MB	39: 775-791
	Soil processes, N2-fixation	MB	
27 Mar	Digestive organs: structure and function		44:882-889
30 Mar	Plant transport processes	MB	38: 754-772
1 Apr	Uptake of water and minerals	MB	
	Xylem and evapotranspiration		
	Phloem, sieve tubes, and translocation		
3 Apr	Animal circulation	SK	45: 916-925
6 Apr	Evolution of circulatory systems	SK	
	Human vascular system, hormonal regulation		
8 Apr	TBD	TBD	
9 Apr	Exam 4		Module 4
$\rightarrow$ M5	Start Module 5: Materials Balance		1710ddie 1
		MD	45, 002,016
10 Apr	Gas Exchange and Transport Principles of diffusion	MB MB	45: 902-916
13 Apr	Lungs and gills	MD	
	Mechanisms for transporting O <sub>2</sub> and CO <sub>2</sub>		
		1.00	10.041.050
15 Apr	Ion and water balance in animals	MB	43: 861-879
17 Apr	Excretory mechanisms and systems	MB	
	Adaptations to different environments		
20. 4	Group video projects due	MD	40. 915 910
20 Apr 22 Apr	Plant homeostasis and responses to the environs	MB MB	40: 815-819
	Photosynthetic strategies	MB	10: 190-195 40: 793-814
24 Apr	Light, water, temperature, wounds, pathogens Animal homeostasis and responses to the environment	SK	40: 793-814
∠+ Api	Annual nonicostasis and responses to the environment	SIX	
29 Apr	Final Exam, 8 am - 10:50 am		Comprehensive